# **Fast and Final Review**

# PRESIDENTIAL ADMINISTRATIONS:

Why were they given that particular title?
What were the goals of that President?
Was that title given to their administration appropriate?

Teddy Roosevelt -- "Square Deal"
Franklin Roosevelt -- "New Deal"
Harry Truman -- "Fair Deal"
John F. Kennedy -- "New Frontier"
Lyndon Johnson -- "Great Society"
Richard Nixon -- "New Federalism"
Ronald Reagan -- "New Federalism"

### **MOST IMPORTANT SUPREME COURT CASES:**

What is the background of the case? What is the Supreme Court decision? How does the decision affect America?

Marbury v. Madison- 1803
McCulloch v. Maryland- 1819
Cherokee Nation v. Georgia- 1831
Dred Scott v. Sandford- 1857
Plessy v. Ferguson- 1896
Schenck v. U. S.- 1918
Korematsu v. U. S.- 1944
Brown v. Board of Education (Topeka, KS)- 1954
Mapp v. Ohio- 1961
Baker v. Carr- 1962
Engle v. Vitale- 1962
Gideon v. Wainwright- 1963

Escobedo v. Illinois- 1964
Miranda v. Arizona- 1966
Tinker v. Des Moines- 1969
The New York Times Co. v. U. S.- 1971
Roe v. Wade- 1973
U. S. v. Nixon- 1974
Bakke v. The Regents of the University of California1978
New Jersey v. TLO- 1985
Vernonia School District v. Action- 1995
Jones v. Clinton- 1997

# **REFORM MOVEMENTS IN AMERICAN HISTORY:**

#### **Abolitionism**

- -- Nat Turner
- -- Frederick Douglass
- -- Harriet Tubman
- -- John Brown
- -- William Lloyd Garrison
- -- Sojourner Truth

# Women's Suffrage --> Seneca Falls Convention

- -- Lucretia Mott
- -- Elizabeth Cady Stanton
- -- Susan B. Anthony
- -- Carrie Chapman Catt

# **Populism**

- -- The Grange
- -- Farmers' Alliance
- -- Bimetallism
- -- William Jennings Bryan --> "Cross of Gold"speech

# **Temperance**

- -- Carrie Nation
- -- Prohibition (a "dry" America) -- Volstead Act (1919)
- -- 18th Amendment (1920)

# **Progressivism**

- -- Muckrakers
- -- Governor Robert LaFollette (WI)
- -- Initiative, referendum, recall
- -- 16th (1913), 17th (1913), 19th (1920) Amendments
- -- Jane Addams & Hull House --> settlement movement

### **Civil Rights**

- -- Booker T. Washington
- -- W. E. B. DuBois
- -- Marcus Garvey
- -- Rosa Parks
- -- Little Rock Central H. S. integration
- -- Greensboro, SC sit-ins
- -- NAACP
- -- SNCC
- -- Martin Luther King, Jr.
- -- March on Washington -- "I have a dream..."speech
- -- Malcolm X
- -- Black Panthers
- -- Civil Rights Acts of 1964 & 1968
- -- Voting Rights Act of 1965
- -- 24th. Amendment (1964)
- -- Affirmative action

#### **Modern Feminism**

- -- Betty Friedan -The Feminine Mystique
- -- N. O. W.
- -- E. R. A.
- -- Roe v. Wade(1973)
- -- Sandra Day O'Connor
- -- Geraldine Ferraro
- -- Janet Reno
- -- Madelaine Albright

# "Brown" Power

- -- Caesar Chavez
- -- Brown Panthers

### **Native American Rights**

- -- A. I. M.
- -- Wounded Knee standoff (1973)

# "Grey" Power

- -- A. A. R. P.
- -- COLAs

#### **IMPORTANT LITERARY WORKS:**

What was the historical circumstance for which the book was written?

What was the theme of the work? What was it about?

What impact did the book have on American history?

Common Sense-- Thomas Paine

The Federalist Papers

Uncle Tom's Cabin-- Harriet Beecher Stowe

The Influence of Sea Power on History: 1660-1783-

Alfred Thayer Mahan

A Century of Dishonor- Helen Hunt Jackson

The Frontier in American History- Frederick Jackson

Turner

How the Other Half Lives- Jacob Riis

The Jungle-- Upton Sinclair

The Great Gatsby-- F. Scott Fitzgerald
The Grapes of Wrath-- John Steinbeck

Silent Spring-- Rachel Carson

Unsafe At Any Speed-- Ralph Nader

The Feminine Mystique-- Betty Friedan
Bury My Heart at Wounded Knee-- Dee Brown

# **KEY LEGISLATION IN AMERICAN HISTORY:**

What was the historical background which led to the legislation?

What were the key elements of the legislation?

What was the impact of that legislation on America?

Alien & Sedition Acts - 1798

Indian Removal Act - 1830

Homestead Act - 1862

Freedman's Bureau Act - 1866

Oriental Exclusion Act - 1882

Pendleton Act - 1883

Dawes [Severalty] Act - 1887

Sherman Anti-Trust Act - 1890

Pure Food and Drug Act - 1906

Federal Reserve Act - 1913

Espionage & Sedition Acts - 1918

National Origins Act - 1929 Social Security Act - 1935

Wagner Act (National Labor Relations Act) - 1935

Lend-Lease Act - 1941

Taft-Hartley Act - 1947

Civil Rights Act - 1964

Gulf of Tonkin Resolution - 1964

Voting Rights Act - 1965

War Powers Act - 1973

Americans With Disabilities Act - 1990

Patriot Act – 2001

### **AMERICA'S WARS / MILITARY ENGAGEMENTS:**

1775-1781 -- American Revolution

1812-1814 -- War of 1812 -- James Madison

1846-1848 -- Mexican-American War -- James Polk

1861-1865 -- Civil War -- Abraham Lincoln

1898 -- Spanish-American War -- William McKinley

1914-1918 (US: 1917-1918) -- World War I -- WoodrowWilson

1939-1945 (US: 1941-1945) -- World War II -- FDR & Harry Truman

1950-1953 -- Korean War -- Harry Truman & Dwight Eisenhower

1964-1973 -- Vietnam War -- Lyndon Johnson & Richard Nixon

1991 -- Persian Gulf War -- George H. W. Bush

1999 -- Kosovo -- Bill Clinton

2001-- present -- Afghan War - George W. Bush

2003 - present -- Iraqi War - George W. Bush