Period 1: Chapter 2 Review  
Please write notes regarding each term or person so that it is memorable to you. You may want to reference what page you found your information on. Secondly, please read thoroughly through Chapter 2 before completing this review document.

KEY TERMS

Protestant Reformation

Roanoke Island

Spanish Armada

Primogeniture

Joint-stock company

Virginia Company Charter

Jamestown

First Anglo-Powhatan War

Second Anglo-Powhatan War

House of Burgesses

Act of Toleration

Barbados slave code

Squatters

Iroquois Confederacy

Tuscarora War

Yamasee Indians

PEOPLE TO KNOW

Henry VIII

Elizabeth I

Sir Francis Drake

Sir Walter Raleigh

James I

Captain John Smith

Powhatan

Pocahontas

Lord De La Warr

John Rolfe

Lord Baltimore

Oliver Cromwell

James Oglethorpe

Hiawatha

Please answer the following questions in short answer. Include a piece of evidence to support your answer. Always have evidence and always answer in complete sentences.

1. Why did England show little interest in colonizing the New World during most of the 1500s?

2. The event that signaled the beginning of the end for the Spanish empire in the New World was what?  
3. Where did the English attempt colonization first in the Americas?

4. What influenced the dramatic rise of England’s colonization efforts in the early 1600s?

5. What is the reason why the Virginia Company charter is such a significant document to American history?  
6. What is the single cause of the majority of deaths of the early years of Jamestown?

7. What are some of the contributing factors that negatively affected the Native Americans? List and explain.  
8. The primary labor source for the early development of the plantation colonies of Virginia and Maryland was what?  
9. What did the 1649 Acts of Toleration grant Marylanders?  
10. What ultimately saved the struggling Virginia economy?  
11. Why were slave codes created?  
12. What are three reasons for the founding of the colony of Georgia?  
13. How did the Iroquois become powerful in the 1500s and 1600s?  
14. What traits were NOT shared by all of England’s plantation colonies (Maryland, Virginia and the Carolinas and Georgia)?  
15. What were the effects of excessive planting in England’s southern colonies? How did this contribute to westward expansion during colonial times and beyond?  
16. What are the ways English settlers exerted their power over the Native Americans?

\*Read Chapter 3: Pages 41-58. Be prepared to prove your knowledge in class discussions and study.