

Name: _____

Chapter 3 Video Guide for The American Pageant

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
	<p style="text-align: center;">Protestant Reformation Produces Puritanism</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ Martin Luther's 95 Theses (1517) divides Christianity▶ John Calvin (Calvinists):<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Believed in _____, God chose those that would be saved▶ Puritans:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Were Calvinists◦ Wanted to _____ the English (Anglican Church) of ALL Catholic rituals◦ Believed that only " _____ " should be admitted to Church Membership▶ Separatists: Extreme _____ who wanted to break away from Church of England all together<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Harassed and want to leave England <p style="text-align: center;">Massachusetts Bay Colony</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pilgrim leaders drew up and signed the <u>Mayflower Compact</u>- A simple agreement (not really a written constitution) to form a government and to submit to the will of the _____.<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Promising step toward <u>self- government</u> because later adult male settlers assembled in <u>town meetings</u>.▶ John Winthrop-<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Became colony's first governor.◦ Declared that the purpose of the colony was to " _____ " (<u>COMMIT THIS TO MEMORY!!!</u>)◦ The colonists believed that they had an agreement with God to build a holy society that would be a _____ for humankind.▶ Town Governments:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ "Town Hall Meeting": white, land-owning, _____ <p style="text-align: center;">Religious Dissenters</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ Religious "Dissenters"<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Anne Hutchinson<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Known for challenging the authority of the _____ in the Bay Colony• Claimed to have direct contact with God• Challenged _____ in the Church▶ Roger Williams	

What other colonies had some form of religious toleration?

- More threatening to Puritan leaders than _____
- Extreme Separatist, advocated for a clean break from the Anglican church (Church of England)
- He also challenged Bay colony charter and condemned Bay for not paying _____ for their land
- Denied the authority of government to regulate religious behavior
- Banished to _____

Various Colonies

- ▶ RI:
 - Complete religious toleration to all
 - _____
- ▶ NH:
 - Fishing and hunting
- ▶ CT:
 - _____: written constitution that established democracy
- ▶ PA:
 - William Penn (_____), religious toleration, pacifists, friendly to Native Americans, Women's Rights

Religion in Colonies

- ▶ Colonies that promoted religious toleration:
 - _____
 - _____
 - Maryland (only to _____)
- ▶ Colonies that did NOT promote religious toleration
 - _____
 - Toleration should only be extended to _____!

Conflicts with Native Americans

- ▶ Pequot War and King Philip's (_____) War
 - Both conflicts with natives over _____
 - After King Philip's war, Natives only posed a sporadic threat to _____
- ▶ New England Confederation (1643)
 - Formed by New England to make a defense against Natives, Dutch, French, etc.
 - Example of _____

English Government Philosophy

- ▶ Dominion of England
 - Established to enforce _____ (colonies could only trade with England)
 - Colonies got around laws by.....

<p>Why would colonists like Salutary Neglect?</p>	<p>_____</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ Salutary Neglect<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ England took a hands off approach with the colonies as long as they were making money◦ Ends in _____	
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