

FINAL REVIEW

Supreme Court and the Presidents after Reagan

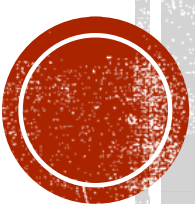


Section	Question type	Number of Questions	Timing	% of Exam	
1	Part A Multiple Choice	55 Questions	55 Minutes	40	
	Part B Short Answer	3 Questions Required Question 1 Periods 3-8	40 Minutes	20	
			Required Question 2 Periods 3-8		
			Choose between 3 or 4 Question 3 Periods 1-5		
			OR		
			Question 4 Periods 6-9		
	2	Part A	Periods 3-8	60 minutes (includes a 15-minute reading period)	25
DBQ					
Part B Long Essay		1 Question Chosen from 3 Options Periods 1-3 Periods 4-6 Periods 7-9	40 Minutes	15	



SUPREME COURT REVIEW

Marshall and Warren



MARSHALL COURT THESIS

- **Thesis:** The Supreme Court under Chief Justice John Marshall established its power to interpret the U.S. Constitution and to determine the constitutionality of laws passed by congress and the state legislatures.

- **Cases**

- **Marbury v. Madison (1803, Marshall)**
- **McCulloch v. Maryland (1819, Marshall)**
- **Dartmouth College v. Woodward (1819, Marshall)**
- **Gibbons v. Ogden (1824, Marshall)**
- **Cherokee Nation v. Georgia (1831, Marshall)**

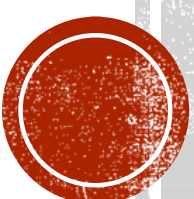


WARREN COURT THESIS

- **Thesis:** The Warren Court was committed to the promotion of a libertarian and egalitarian society.
- **Cases**
- **Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas (1954)**
- **Gideon v. Wainwright (1963)**
- **Miranda v. Arizona (1966)**
- **Roe v. Wade (1973) (Not a Warren Court Case)**



THE FINAL PRESIDENTS



GEORGE H.W. BUSH (R) (1989-1993)

- **Era**
 - Period 9 (1980-Present)
 - Cold War
- **Political Developments**
 - American with Disabilities Act (1990)
- **Economic Developments**
 - Recession (1990-1991)
 - Savings and Loan Crisis
- **Foreign Policy Developments**
 - Soviet Union dissolves
 - Persian Gulf War (1991)



BILL CLINTON (D) (1993-2001)

- **Era**
 - Period 9 (1980-Present)
- **Political Developments**
 - Republican Revolution (1994)
 - Contract with America
 - Lewinski Scandal
 - Impeachment
- **Economic Developments**
 - North Atlantic Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) (1994)
 - Welfare Reform Act (1996)
- **Social and Cultural Developments**
 - Internet
- **Foreign Policy Developments**
 - Bosnia



GEORGE W. BUSH (R) (2001-2009)

- **Era**
 - Period 9 (1980-Present)
 - War on Terror
- **Political Developments**
 - No Child Left Behind (NCLB) (2001)
 - USA PATRIOT Act (2002)
 - Hurricane Katrina (2005)
- **Economic Developments**
 - Bush Tax Cuts (2001, 2003)
 - Great Recession (2007-2009)
 - Troubled Assets Relief Program (TARP)
- **Foreign Policy Developments**
 - 9/11
 - Afghanistan (2001)
 - Iraq (2003)



BARACK OBAMA (D) (2009-2017)

- **Era**
 - Period 9 (1980-Present)
 - War on Terror
- **Political Developments**
 - Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (2010)/“Obamacare”
 - Tea Party and 2010 Mid-Term Elections
- **Economic Developments**
 - Great Recession (2007-2009)
 - American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (2009)
- **Social and Cultural Developments**
 - Repeal of “Don’t Ask, Don’t Tell”
 - *United States v. Windsor* (2013)
 - Marriage Act - determining federal benefits and protections.
- **Foreign Policy Developments**
 - Arab Spring
 - ISIL or ISIS – Islamic State of Levant/Syria

