

New World Order

Europeans Who Colonized North America,
or, “New World Beginnings,” or “This Land is
Your Land, but Get Out,” or “MINE,” or “Look
at me, I’m Better Than You,” or “Money,
Money Money...”



Euro Colonization in North America

Adapted by Mark Van Over from Tom Richey (tomrichey.net)



New Spain



New France



New Netherland



Virginia



EUROPEAN MOVEMENT ONTO NATIVE AMERICAN LAND



- France
- Great Britain
- Territories ceded by France to Great Britain by the Treaty of Utrecht in 1713
- Spain
- Cities
- Forts



New Spain



Photo by foroyal22

The Reconquista

c. 900-1492



Spanish Christians reconquered Muslim-held Spain.



Animated Map of the *Reconquista*



Ferdinand & Isabella

The “Catholic Monarchs”

God
Glory
&
Gold



Conquistadors

Collection E. Roy. GOUVERN. & Paris.
n° 57 a 64.
Académie Collection J. B. A. 1808





Aztec Empire

Provinces dépendant de la triple alliance

- ★ Membres de la triple alliance
- Chef-lieu de province tributaire

- Mixes État ou peuple indépendant
- Chef-lieu d'État indépendant





Model of Tenochtitlan

(Aztec Capital)

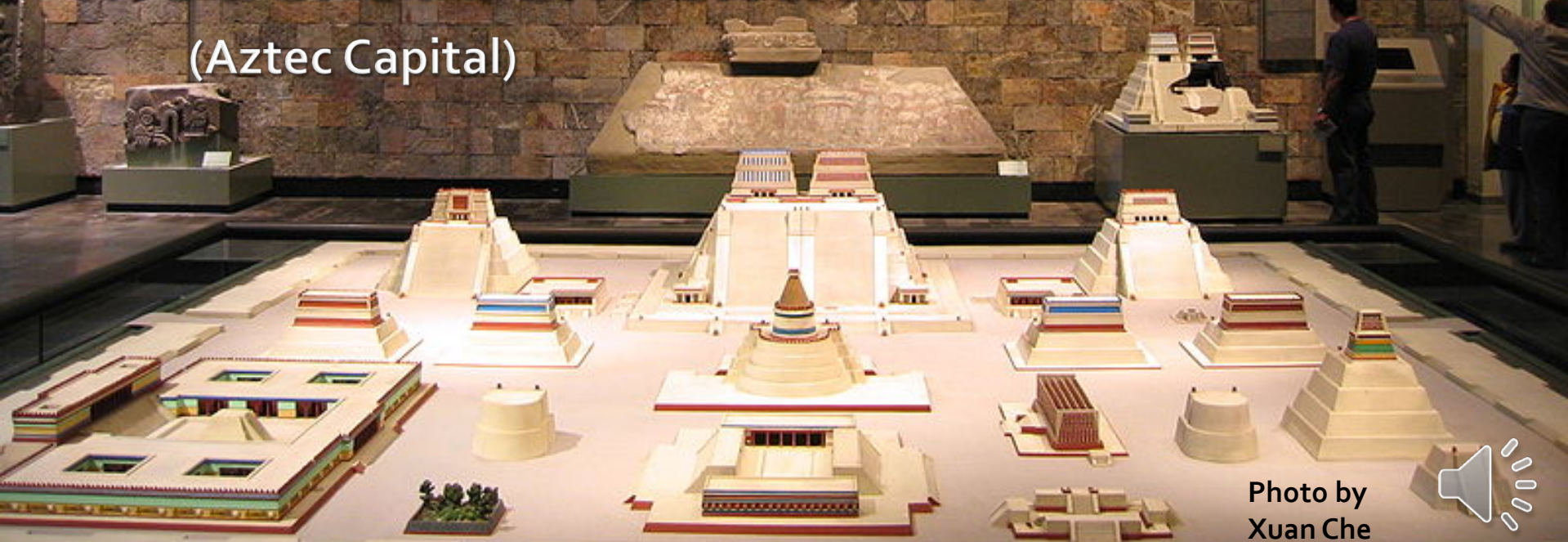


Photo by
Xuan Che



HERNÁN CORTÉS



Spanish Conquistador

MONTEZUMA



King of the Aztecs

VS.



THE SPANISH BORDERLANDS, CA. 1770



Caste System of New Spain

New Spain: 1521- 1800s

CASTE SYSTEM

Peninsulares/Gauchapines

European-born Whites

Criollos

Colonial-born Whites

Mestizos

Mixed Blood (Native/Spanish)

Indians

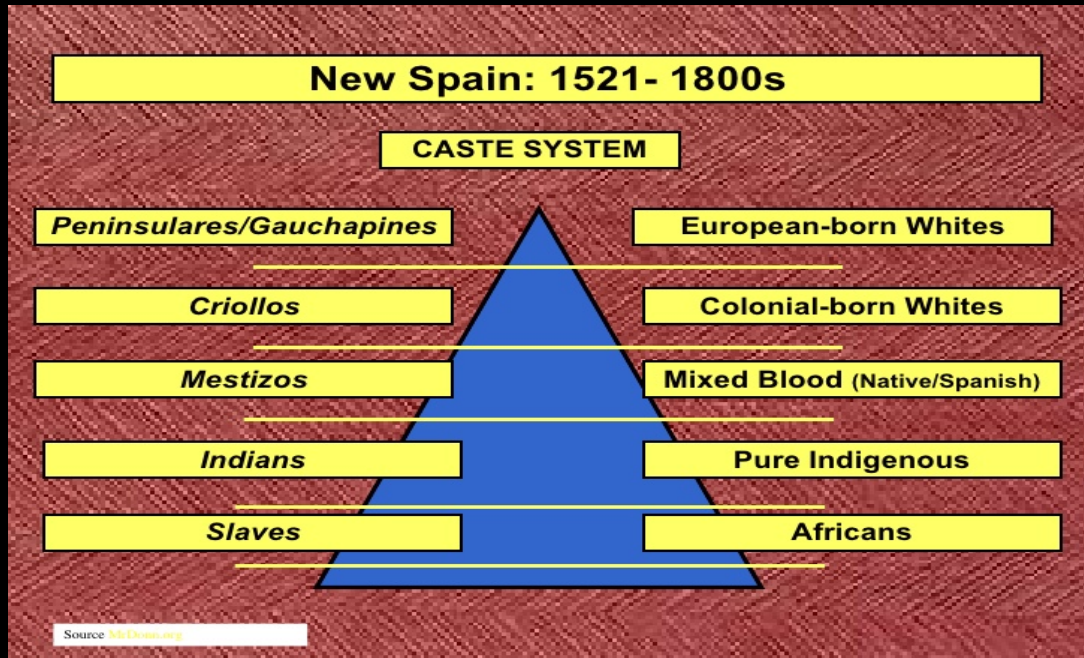
Pure Indigenous

Slaves

Africans



Encomienda



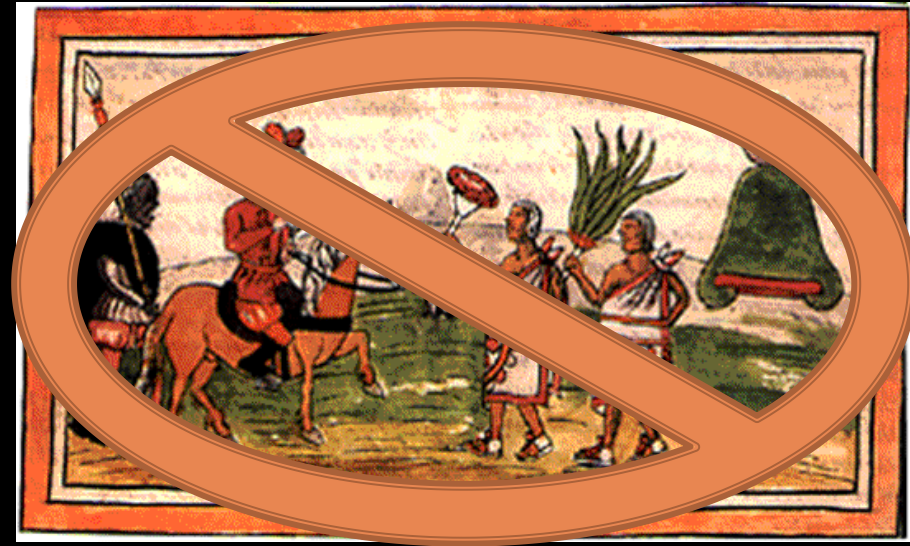
*Forced
Labor
&
Tribute*

Although harsh, the encomienda system was similar to pre-existing systems in Aztec and Inca empires.



Bartolomé de las Casas

Dominican Priest



*Complained of abuses in the Spanish
encomienda system*



ABOLISHED



The New Laws of 1542 limited the power of *encomenderos*.





The Black Legend



Spanish Missions

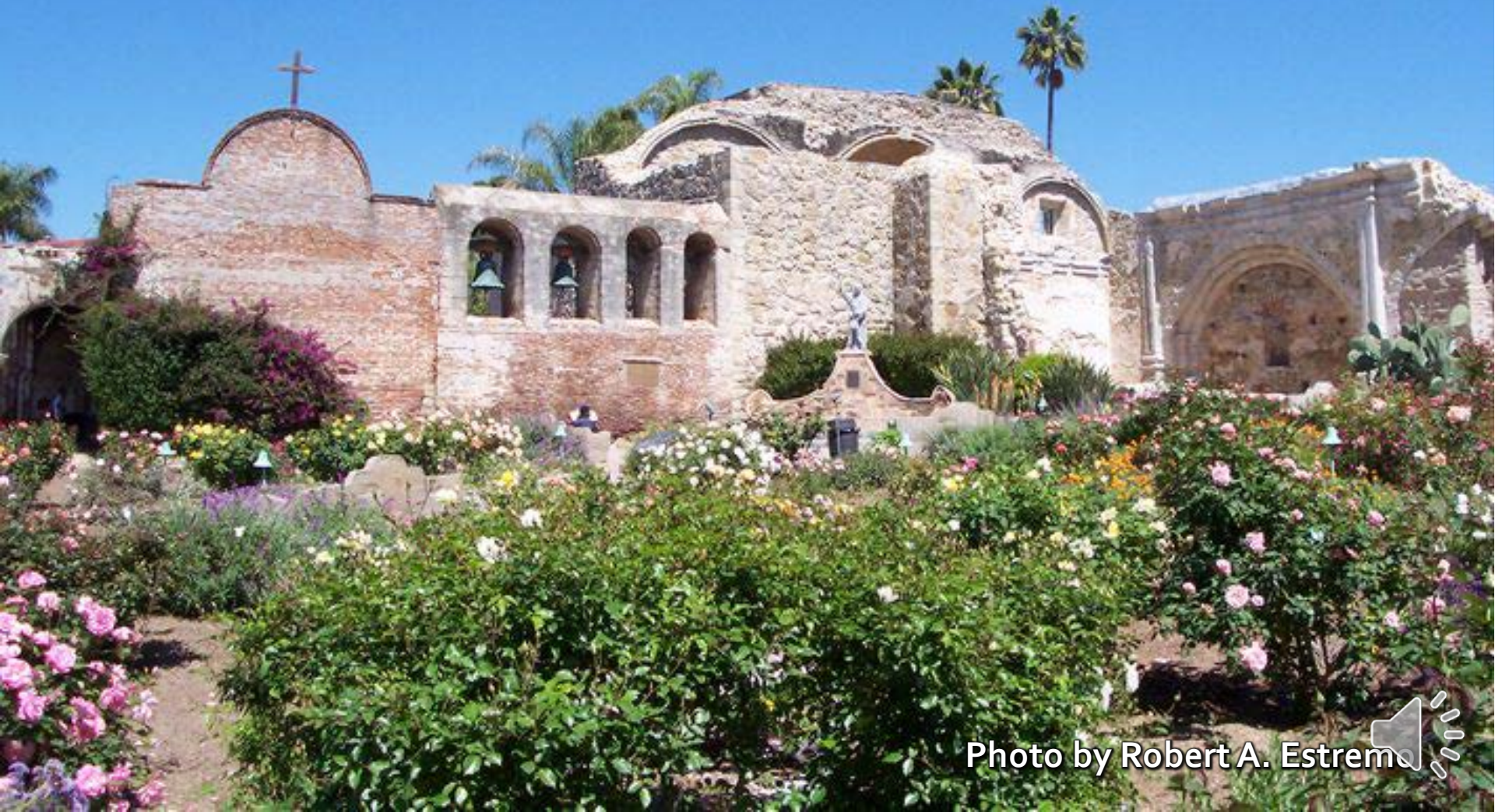


Photo by Robert A. Estremo





GOAL: Assimilation

- Learn Spanish
- Convert to Christianity
- Pay Taxes



Spanish Missions in California

Many of the major cities in California were originally founded as missions.

Map Credit: [PhilFree](#)



Mission San Diego de Alcalá

(California)



St. Augustine, Florida (New Spain, 1565)

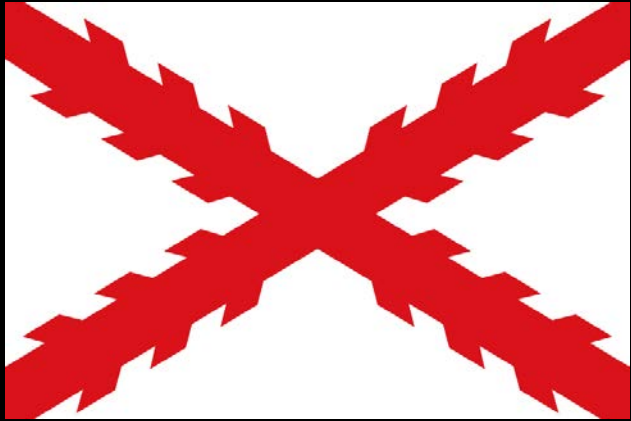
*First Permanent
Settlement in U.S.*



**“Lead me, Follow me, or
get out of my way!”**



Graphic Organizer



Spanish Colonization of the Americas

	SPANISH
REGION(S) COLONIZED	Mexico, California, Southwest US, Florida
RELIGION	Catholic
INTERESTED PARTIES	1. Conquistadors 2. Priests
PRIMARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	Conquest Labor (Encomienda)
SETTLEMENTS	Missions
NUMBER OF COLONISTS	FEW
EVANGELISM?	YES
ADVICE TO THE NATIVES	FOLLOW ME! 

NEW FRANCE



The French

- French settle Quebec (1608) & Montreal (1642) and what would become Canada
 - Control St. Lawrence River, Mississippi River, and access to interior of North America
 - Develop a fur trade



- France
- Great Britain
- Territories ceded by France to Great Britain by the Treaty of Utrecht in 1713
- Spain
- Cities
- Forts

Territorial Claims



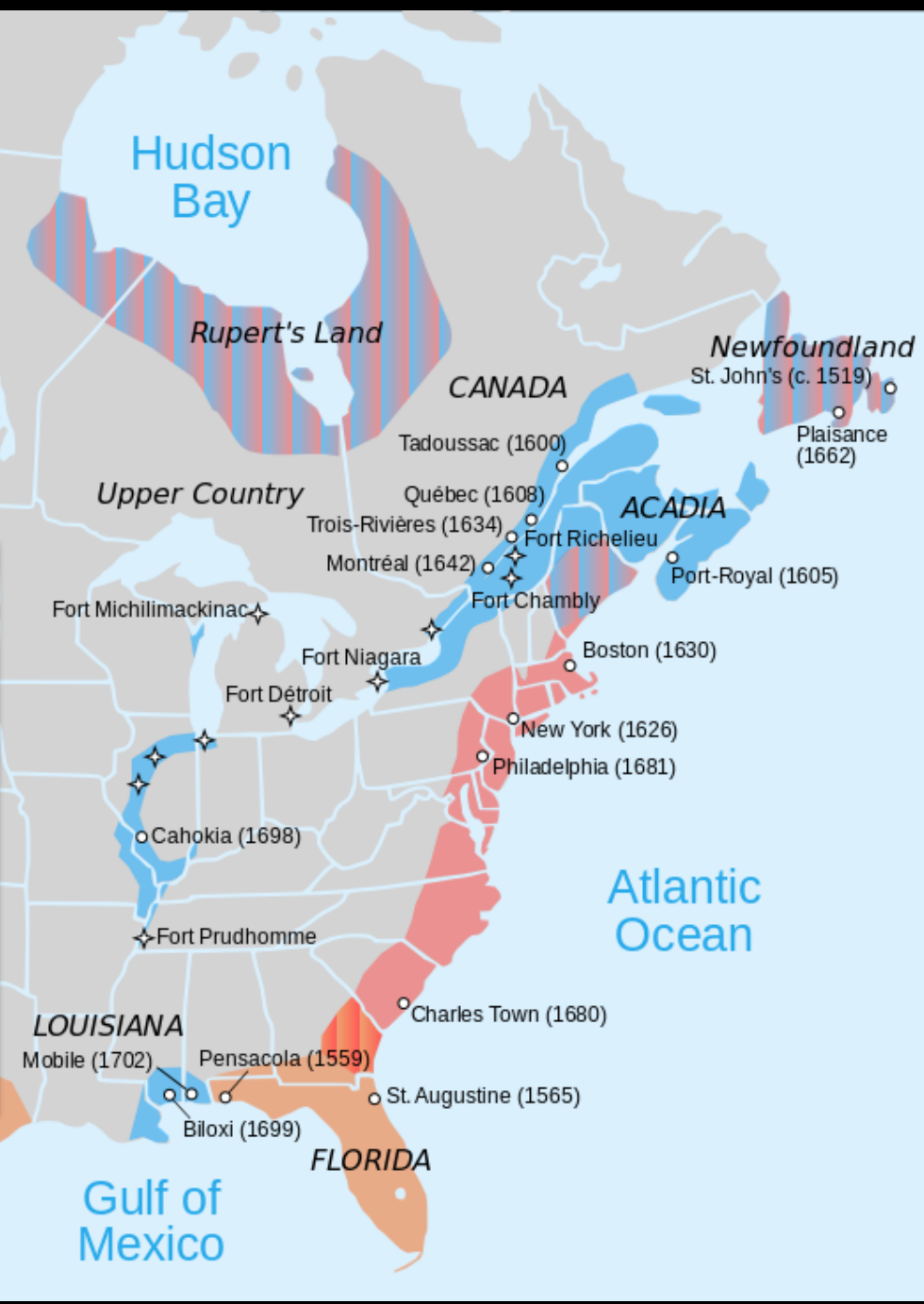
- France
- Great Britain
- Territories disputed between France and Great Britain
- Spain
- Territories disputed between Spain and Great Britain
- Forts
- Towns

Areas of Settlement



- France
- Great Britain
- Territories disputed between France and Great Britain
- Spain
- Territories disputed between Spain and Great Britain
- Forts
- Towns

FEW COLONISTS



Map by [Magicpiano](#)

The Fur Trade



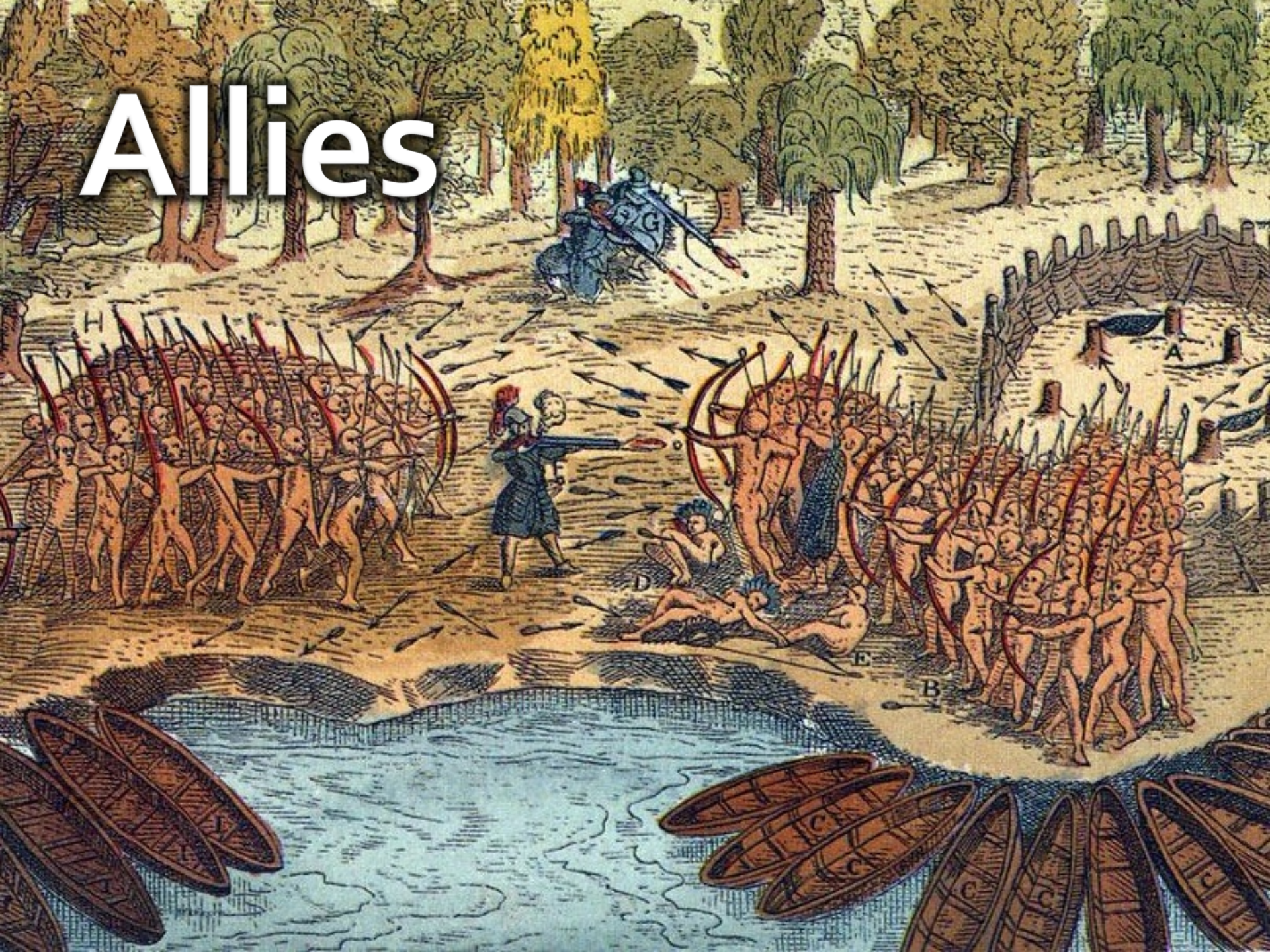
Photo by Alex "Skud" Bayley

Fort Detroit

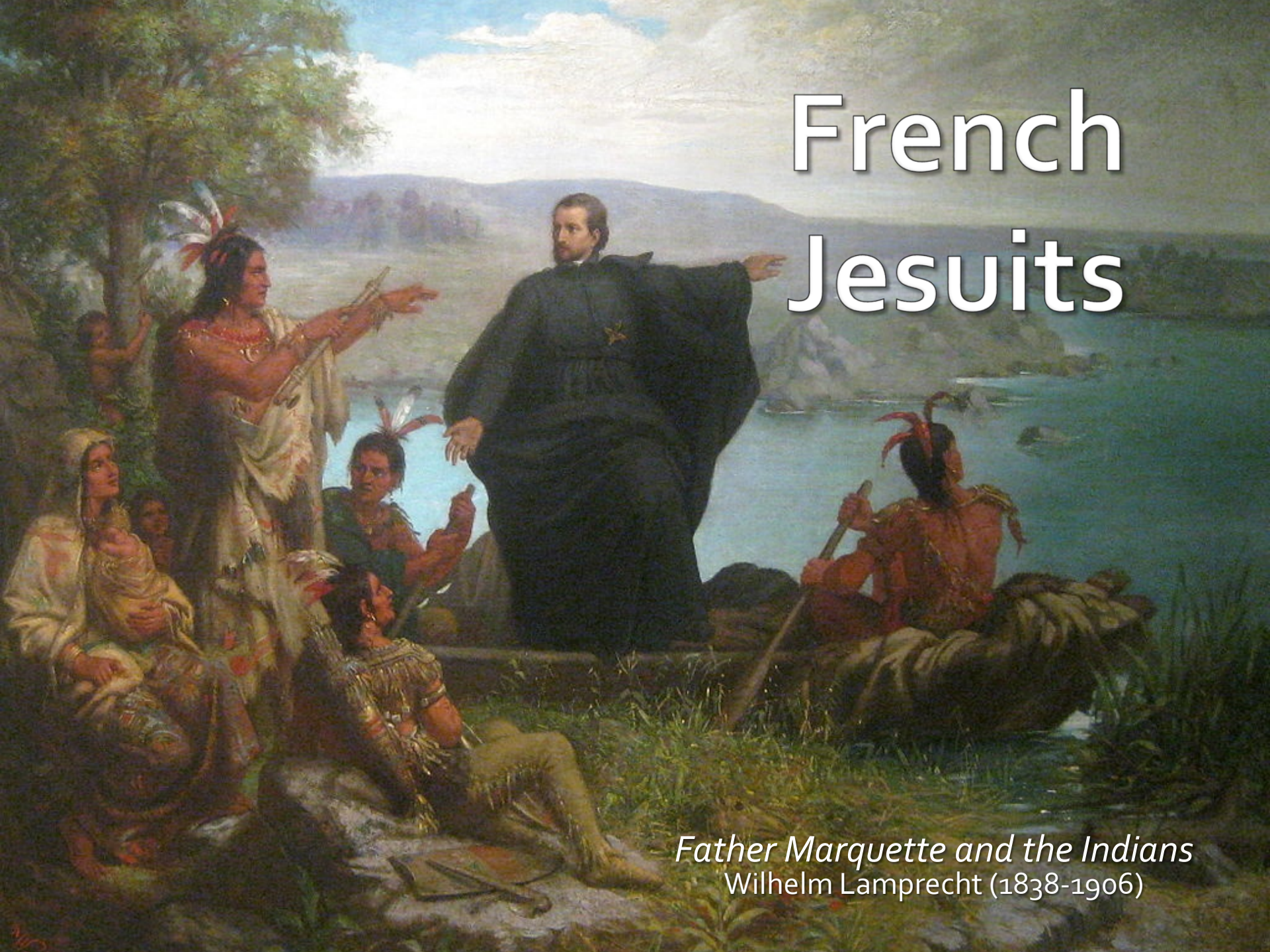


Depiction of the 1763 Siege of Fort Detroit by Frederic Remington

Allies



French Jesuits



Father Marquette and the Indians
Wilhelm Lamprecht (1838-1906)

**“Lead me, Follow me, or
get out of my way!”**



	SPANISH	FRENCH
REGION(S) COLONIZED	Mexico, California, Southwest US, Florida	Canada, Mississippi R. "Louisiana"
RELIGION	Catholic	Catholic
INTERESTED PARTIES	1. Conquistadors 2. Priests	1. Fur Traders 2. Priests
PRIMARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	Conquest Labor (Encomienda)	Fur Trade
SETTLEMENTS	Missions	Trading Posts
NUMBER OF COLONISTS	FEW	FEW
EVANGELISM?	YES	YES
ADVICE TO THE NATIVES	FOLLOW ME!	LEAD ME!

New Netherland



Photo by S Sepp

Commercial Empire



New Amsterdam (NYC)



The Fur Trade

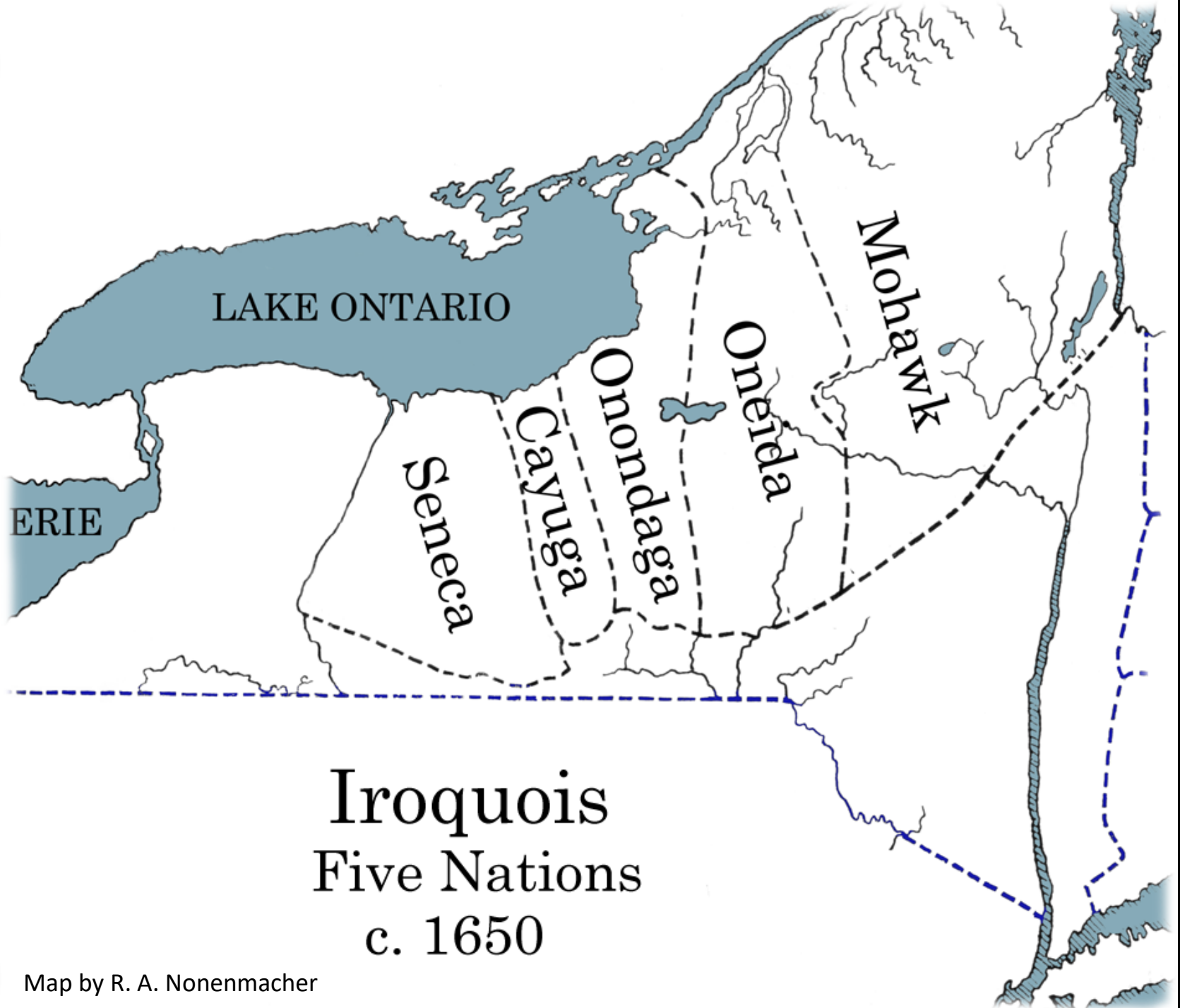


Photo by Alex "Skud" Bayley

Peter Stuyvesant



**Director-General
of New Netherland
1647-1664**



LAKE ONTARIO

ERIE

Seneca

Cayuga

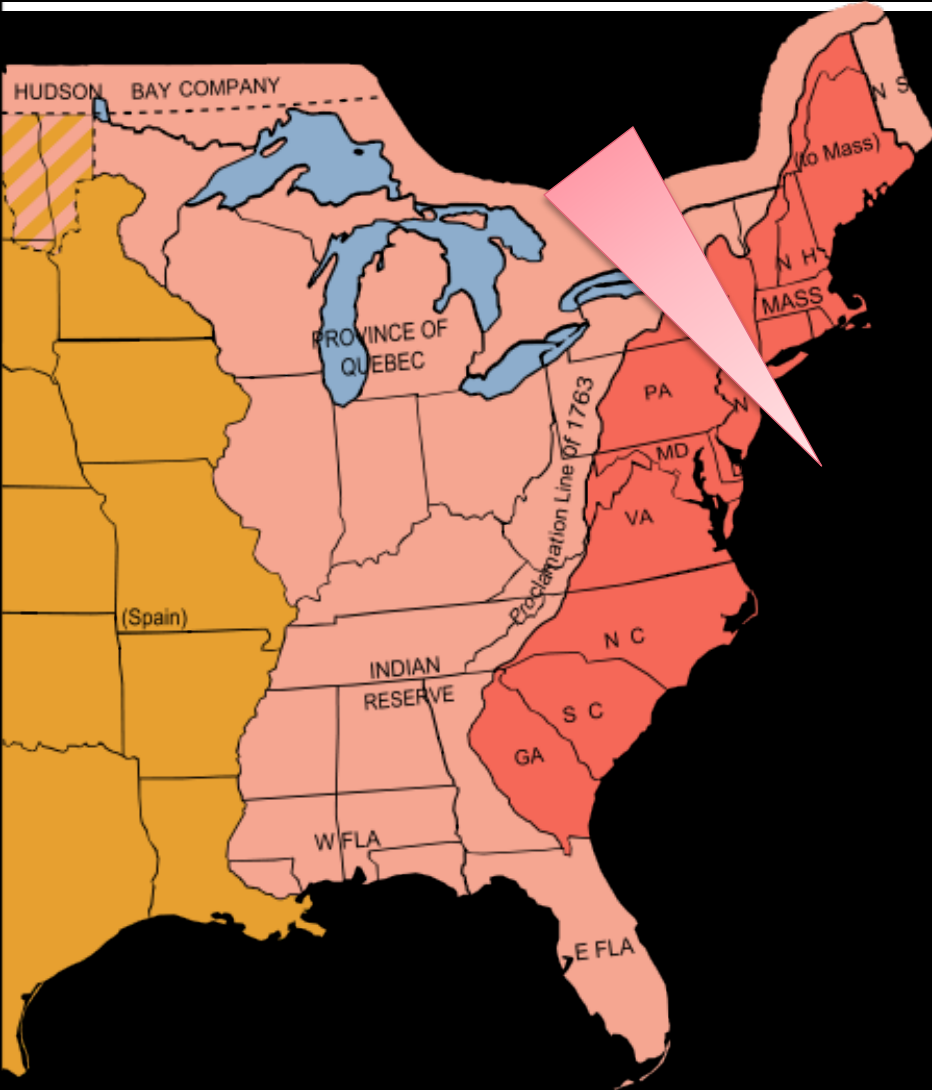
Onondaga

Oneida

Mohawk

Iroquois
Five Nations
c. 1650

The “Dutch Wedge”



Dutch claims in New Netherland split English claims along the Atlantic Coast.

1664 – English take control of “New York”

**“Lead me, Follow me, or
get out of my way!”**



European Motivations for Colonization

	SPANISH	FRENCH	DUTCH
REGION(S) COLONIZED	Mexico, California, Southwest US, Florida	Canada, Mississippi River, Louisiana	New Netherland (New York)
RELIGION	Catholic	Catholic	Protestant
INTERESTED PARTIES	1. Conquistadors 2. Priests	1. Fur Traders 2. Priests	1. Fur Traders 2. Settlers
PRIMARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	Conquest (Encomienda)	Fur Trade	Fur Trade & Farming
SETTLEMENTS	Missions	Trading Posts	Trading Posts & Towns
NUMBER OF COLONISTS	FEW	FEW	SOME
EVANGELISM?	YES	YES	NO
ADVICE TO THE NATIVES	<i>FOLLOW ME!</i>	<i>LEAD ME!</i>	<i>LEAD ME!</i>

The Virginia Colony

- Named for Elizabeth, the “Virgin Queen”
- **Sir Walter Raleigh**
- “Lost Colony” at **Roanoke**
 - Insufficient Funds
 - Abandoned for three years due to war with Spanish



Sir Walter Raleigh

Three Types of Colonies

Joint-stock (Corporate)

A corporation raises **capital** for settlement



Royal

The **Crown** administers directly



Proprietary

Administered by **proprietor(s)**



Tobacco

A labor-intensive crop

- **Indentured Servants**
- **Slave Labor**



European Motivations for Colonization

	SPANISH	FRENCH	DUTCH	ENGLISH
REGION(S) COLONIZED	Mexico, California, Southwest US, Florida	Canada, Mississippi River, Louisiana	New Netherland (New York)	Atlantic Coast, Canada
RELIGION	Catholic	Catholic	Protestant	Protestant
INTERESTED PARTIES	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Conquistadors Priests 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Fur Traders Priests 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Fur Traders Settlers 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Farmers Religious Dissidents
PRIMARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	Conquest (Encomienda)	Fur Trade	Fur Trade	Agriculture
SETTLEMENTS	Missions	Trading Posts	Trading Posts / Towns	Towns / Plantations
NUMBER OF COLONISTS	FEW	FEW	SOME	MANY
EVANGELISM?	YES	YES	NO	NO
ADVICE TO THE NATIVES	<i>FOLLOW ME!</i>	<i>LEAD ME!</i>	<i>LEAD ME!</i>	<i>GOoMW!</i>